



1975: The End of the Vietnam War Conference Agenda

April 10-12, 2025

Thursday, April 10

All day: Participants arrive in Lubbock

12:00 PM - Registration Desk opens at the MCM Elegante Hotel

6:00 PM Location: Conference Registration Area near Hotel Registration Desk

3:30 PM- Vietnam Archive Tour

5:00 PM Due to the demands of the conference, we can provide only limited

opportunities to tour the Vietnam Archive. If you wish to join us for a behind-the-scenes tour and discussion of the archive, please meet us in the lobby of the MCM Elegante by 3:15 PM. The hotel shuttle* will deliver

you to the archive with a return at 5:00 PM. Please contact Sheon

Montgomery to reserve your space <u>vnca@ttu.edu</u>. Limit 8 participants (*Use of personal vehicles discouraged due to on-campus parking issues)

6:00 PM: Welcoming Reception

Cash Bar with Heavy Hors d'oeuvres

Location: Petroleum Room

Unless otherwise indicated, all conference events will take place at the conference hotel.

MCM Elegante Hotel and Suites 801 Avenue Q Lubbock, TX 79401 806-763-1200

For discounted guest rooms, please visit MCM Elegante Reservation Page

Conference Registration: All conference participants and attendees must register for the conference. Please be sure to complete your online registration here:

Conference Registration

Friday, April 11

7:30 AM: Coffee Service in Conference Area

8 AM-5 PM: Registration Desk opens at MCM Elegante Hotel

Location: Conference Registration Area near the Hotel Registration Desk

8:00 AM

WELCOMING REMARKS

Ron Milam, Ph.D., Executive Director, Institute for Peace & Conflict, Texas Tech University

Tosha Dupras, Ph.D., Dean, College of Arts & Sciences, Texas Tech University

Administrative Remarks

Stephen Maxner, Ph.D., Director, Vietnam Center & Sam Johnson Vietnam Archive, Texas Tech University

Location: Petroleum Room

Session 1 8:30 AM:

Plenary Session

Introduction: Ron Milam, Ph.D., Texas Tech University

Abandoning Vietnam: Reflections on US and RVN Decision-Making at the End of the Vietnam War

Commentator/Moderator: Heather Stur, Ph.D., University of Southern Mississippi

A Discussion Featuring:

- Andrew Wiest, Ph.D., University of Southern Mississippi
- George "Jay" Veith, Ph.D., Independent Scholar
- James Willbanks, Ph.D., LTC, USA Ret, Professor Emeritus of Military History, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College, Vietnam Veteran

Location: Petroleum Room 10:00 AM: Coffee Break

(Beginning of breakout sessions)

10:30 AM: Sessions 2

Session 2A

Southeast Asian Soldier Experiences

Commentator/Moderator: Brian Washam, Ph.D. Candidate, University of Southern Mississippi

Kok Ksor: From Rhade Warrior to Human Rights Activist and the Postwar Plight of the Montagnards of the Central Highlands

Joe P. Dunn, Ph.D., Converse University

"Bảo Quốc - An Dân" - Defending Till The End: Territorial Forces as the Last Layer of Defense of the Republic of Vietnam Armed Forces in 1975

Uyen Nguyen, Ph.D., Texas Tech University

A Soldier's Things: Bộ Đội of the People's Army of Vietnam and the Things They Carried during the American War

Oscar Coles, Ph.D. Candidate, University of Southern Mississippi

Location: Petroleum Room

Session 2B

The Repercussions from the Fall of South Vietnam and Cambodia from 1975 to 2025

Commentator/Moderator: Stephen Sherman, Independent Researcher, Vietnam Veteran

This panel discussion will provide a brief look at the immediate aftermath of the Vietnam War in Cambodia, Thailand, and Vietnam. It will then engage in a broader discussion of longer-term repercussions of the Vietnam War to include the Vietnamese diaspora in the U.S., American self-perceptions and education, the perception of the U.S. as a "paper tiger" and unreliable ally, and "where we go from here."

Discussants:

Professor Robert F. Turner, Distinguished Fellow, Center for National Security Law, University of Virginia School of Law (Retired), Vietnam Veteran

Stephen Young, Independent Researcher, MACV/CORDS Advisor; Dean and Professor, Hamline University School of Law

Richard Armitage, Riverine/Naval Advisor, Defense Attache Office, later State and Defense Official, Vietnam Veteran

Nghia Vo, Vietnam Veteran, Independent Researcher

(Note: Free copies of *A Factual History of the Vietnam War and Its Aftermath* will be provided to session attendees.)

Location: University Room

Session 2C

Music and Literature of War

Commentator/Moderator: Tuan Hoang, Ph.D., Pepperdine University

South Vietnamese Music Before and After 1975: Building a Comprehensive Analytical Framework

Jason Nguyen, Ph.D., Cerritos College

Musical Reflections of 1975: A Comparative Analysis of North and South Vietnamese Songs

Phu Vu, St. Peter Claver Regional Catholic School

Love Triangles, Stepfamilies, and Adoption: The Reunification of 1975 in Postwar Vietnamese Literature

Nu-Anh Tran, Ph.D., University of Connecticut

Location: Cotton Room

Session 2D

SPACE UNAVAILABLE

Location: Heritage Room

Session 2E

Kent State, Military Punishment, and Counterfactual Dreams

Commentator/Moderator: John F. Burns, Vietnam Veteran, History Educator

A Theological Understanding of the May 4, 1970 Ohio National Guard Shootings at Kent State University

Jim Schnell, Ph.D., USAFR

Captain's Mast and Nonjudicial Punishment in the US Navy

Samantha Storey, Graduate Student, Texas Tech University

Northern Threat and Southern Exceptionalism: Existential Fears and Counterfactual Dreams About Race and Victorious Destiny in The Southern-Centric Historiography on Nguyễn Huệ in Wartime Republic of Vietnam

Vinh Quoc Nguyen, Ph.D., Columbia University

Location: Atrium

12:00 Lunch

Welcoming Remarks: Ron Milam, Ph.D., Texas Tech University

Lunch Presentation

National Interests, 1975/2025

Andrew Wells-Dang, Ph.D.

Senior Expert, Southeast Asia, United States Institute of Peace (Former)

Location: Petroleum Room

1:30 PM: Sessions 3

Session 3A

Fulbright University, Vietnam

Commentator/Moderator: Ed Miller, Ph.D., Dartmouth College

Internal Refugee Crisis and Nation-Building in Quang Tri, 1965-1975: A Mobile History of the Vietnam War

Nguyen Thi Kim Hoa, Fulbright University, Vietnam, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

Understanding Vietnam's Prolonged Approach to Normalizing Relations with the United States (1975-1995)

Mã Y Vân, Fulbright University, Vietnam, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

Memory, Reconciliation, and Change: The Story of Binh An Cemetery

Tran Nguyen Phuong Thao, Fulbright University, Vietnam, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

Ta Bao Long, Fulbright University, Vietnam, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam Tiana Duong, Dartmouth College

Location: Petroleum Room

Session 3B

War and Society in Wartime and Postwar Vietnam

Commentator/Moderator: Cody J. Billock, Ph.D. Candidate, Ohio University

War and Society in North Vietnam, 1967-1975: Glimpses of Ordinary Lives Tuong Vu, Ph.D., University of Oregon

Continuing the Revolution: the Vietnam Workers Party's Re-evaluation of Political and Military Strategy in the Aftermath of Tet 1968 and its Significance for Late War and Post-War Ideology

Marc Gilbert, Ph.D., Hawaii Pacific University

American Libraries in the Republic of Vietnam

Casey Scarpati, Ph.D. Candidate, University of Massachusetts-Amherst

Location: University Room

Session 3C

Vietnam's Path to Becoming a High-Income Country

Commentator/Moderator: Chu V. Nguyen, Ph.D., Retired Associate Professor of Economics, University of Houston Downtown, Chairman of Tropical Star Enterprise, Inc.

The Vietnam's Geopolitical, Social-Economic: Strength, Weaknesses, and Position in the Coming Years

Chu V. Nguyen, Ph.D., Retired Associate Professor of Economics, University of Houston Downtown and Chairman of Tropical Star Enterprise, Inc.

Lawfare – Key to Vietnamese Communist Party's Survival and Ascendant of a Police State

Nhatthien "Nathan" Nguyen, Ph.D., Adjunct Professor, University of Houston-Downtown

Mekong River – China Needs to be Taken to International Court

Mai Thanh Truyet, Ph.D., Independent Scholar

Location: Cotton	Room

Session 3D

SPACE UNAVAILABLE

Location: Heritage Room

Session 3E

American Soldier Experiences

Commentator/Moderator: Andrew Wiest, Ph.D., University of Southern Mississippi

Conflict Among Comrades: The Experience of American POWs in South Vietnam and the Memory of Operation Homecoming

Brian Washam, Ph.D. Candidate, University of Southern Mississippi

"I Only Defend What I Defend" - Bill Giles Writing Home from Cu Chi, 1967 - 1968
Paloma Guerra, Ph.D., Student Texas Tech University

Location: Atrium

3:00 PM: Coffee Break

3:15 PM- Vietnam Archive Tour

4:45 PM

Due to the demands of the conference, we can provide only limited opportunities to tour the Vietnam Archive. If you wish to join us for a behind-the-scenes tour and discussion of the archive, please meet us in the lobby of the MCM Elegante by 3:10 PM. The hotel shuttle* will deliver you to the archive with a return at 4:45 PM. Please contact Sheon Montgomery to reserve your space vnca@ttu.edu. Limit 8 participants (*Use of personal vehicles discouraged due to on-campus parking issues)

3:30 PM: Sessions 4

Session 4A

Operation Frequent Wind and the End of the Vietnam War

Commentator/Moderator: John F. Burns, Vietnam Veteran, History Educator

The Fall of South Vietnam: How Hanoi's Final Military Campaign Won the War, March-April 1975

George "Jay" Veith, Ph.D., Independent Scholar

Aerial Dunkirk: Operation Frequent Wind and the End of the Vietnam War John F. Burns, Vietnam Veteran, History Educator

Following the presentations, audience members who were rescued or who have family members who were rescued at the end of the war will be invited to share their experiences

Location: Petroleum Room

Session 4B

The Untold Truth About the Vietnam War and the Ensuing 50 Years

Commentator/Moderator: Nhatthien "Nathan" Nguyen, Ph.D., Adjunct Professor, University of Houston-Downtown

The Naked Truth About the Vietnam War

Vũ Quý Kỳ, M.S. Independent Researcher

Concentration Camps in Vietnam – The Wound Never Healed Michael Peavey Do, M.S., Independent Researcher

The Committee for Solidarity of Vietnamese Catholics (Uỷ Ban Đoàn Kết Công Giáo) is a State-Run religious Organization to Infiltrate and Control the Vietnamese Catholic Church

Trong Phan, Ph.D., Retired Chief Engineer, Personnel Systems Division, USAF

Location: University Room

Session 4C

Civil Society and Humanitarian Activism in South Vietnam up to and in 1975: The Roles of Domestic and Overseas Actors

Commentator/Moderator: Justin Hart, Ph.D., Texas Tech University

The Ford Foundation and South Vietnam: An Eye-Level View (March-April 1975)

Jerry Mark Silverman, Ph.D., Ford Foundation Project Specialist in the Social Sciences, Saigon 1974-1975

The Second Republic of Vietnam's Policies Towards Indigenous Groups: A Complex Interplay of National Identity, Political Legitimacy, and Republican Ideals

Hoang Thanh, Ph.D., University of Social Sciences and Humanities, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

The Vietnam War: Ethnic Minority, Conflicts, and Legitimacy
Khang Do, Ph.D., Candidate, University of Leeds, United Kingdon

Location: Cotton Room

Session 4D

SPACE UNAVAILABLE

Location: Heritage Room

Session 4E

Wargames, Court Battles, and South Vietnam's Strange Defeat

Commentator/Moderator: Amber Batura, Ph.D., Air Command and Staff College

Refighting the Vietnam War in the Federal Courts: Race, Collegiate Admissions, Presidential Power, and Unscholarly Advocacy

Josh Kastenberg J.D. University of New Mexico

How Does This End? How the Sigma Wargames of 1966 and 1967 Forecast the End of the Vietnam War

Jacob Ganz MA/MS Hoover Institution

1975: South Vietnam's Strange Defeat

Geoffrey Wawro, Ph.D., University of North Texas

Location: Atrium

5:00 PM – End of first day presentations

5:45 PM: Buses Depart MCM Elegante for Banquet

Texas Tech University Museum, Helen DeVitt Jones Sculpture Garden

6:00 PM Reception

Cash bar Business Attire

6:10 PM: Bus returns to MCM Elegante

6:25 PM: Final Bus pickup for Banquet

6:45 PM: Special Vietnam Veteran Recognition Program

Hosted by the Vietnam Center and Archive, Texas Tech University

Special exhibit of materials from the holdings of the Vietnam Archive

7:15 PM: CONFERENCE BANQUET

7:45 PM: Banquet Program

Introduction

Ron Milam, Ph.D., Executive Director, Institute for Peace and Conflict, Texas Tech University

Welcome Remarks

Lawrence Schovanec, Ph.D., President, Texas Tech University

Keynote Conversation Between

Ms. Le Ly Hayslip

Founder and Chairwoman, Global Village Foundation, Founder, East Meets West Author & Humanitarian

&

Nguyễn Hồng Uyên, Ph.D.

Research Assistant Professor, Texas Tech University

8:30 PM: End of banquet

Buses depart from Texas Tech Museum for MCM Elegante

Saturday April 12

7:30 AM: Coffee Service in Conference Area

8 AM-5 PM: Registration Desk opens
Location: Conference Registration Area

8:30 AM: Sessions 5

Session 5A

Roundtable Discussion

Children of the Vietnam War

Chair/Discussant: Sabrina Thomas, Ph.D., Associate Professor, African American History/War and Society, Texas Tech University

Roundtable Members:

Robert McKelvey, MD., Emeritus Professor, Psychiatry at Oregon Health and Science University, Vietnam Veteran (USMC)

Lan Cao, Professor, Ph.D., Betty Hutton Williams Professor of International Economic Law, Dale E. Fowler School of Law, Chapman University

Uyen Nguyen, Ph.D., Research Assistant Professor, Institute for Peace & Conflict, Texas Tech University

Location: Petroleum Room

Session 5B

Vietnam-Centric Approaches to Vietnamese Reunification After the Vietnam War

Commentator/Moderator: Tuong Vu, Ph.D., Oregon University

Vietnam: Navigating the Aftermath of War

Alex-Thái Đình Võ, Ph.D., Research Assistant Professor, Texas Tech University

Huế After Reunification

Cody J. Billock, Ph.D. Candidate, Ohio University

The Socialist Republic of Vietnam's 1980 Constitution: Putting Unified Vietnam Under Constitutional Rule?

Alec Holcombe, Associate Professor, Ohio University

Location: University Room

Session 5C

The Secret War in Laos and Its Legacies: Lao, Hmong and American Perspectives

Commentator/Moderator: Susan Hammond, Founder, War Legacies Project

Lao Bombing Lao, with US Help, 1964-1965: Souvanna Phouma's Reluctance to Work with Lyndon B. Johnson's Administration

Michael Rattanasengchanh, Ph.D., Midwestern State University

USAID/CIA Police Training Programs in Laos and the Origins of the Secret War Jeremy Kuzmarov, Ph.D., Tulsa Community College, CovertAction Magazine

Politics, Migration, and Identity: The Hmong and the Secret War after 1975
Dr. Nengher Vang, Ph.D., University of Wisconsin-Whitewater

Location: Cotton Room

Session 5D

Stories of the Evacuation

Commentator/Moderator: John F. Burns, Vietnam Veteran, History Educator

Freedom's Ferry: USS Kirk and the Fall of Saigon, 1975

Jeff Schultz M.A. Luzerne County Community College

Americans Left Behind

Daniel Ward, Ph.D. Candidate, University of Southern Mississippi

"At Great Risk:" War and Loyalty in End Game Evacuations in America's Longest Wars

Trevor Yates, Ph.D., Candidate Texas Tech University

Location: Heritage Room

Session 5E

International Dimensions and Concerns Regarding the Fall of South Vietnam

Commentator/Moderator: Son Mai, Ph.D., Midland College

When Does the War End? Canada and the Vietnam War

Walter Brouwer, University of New Brunswick, Canada

Inside but Beside: The Fall of South Vietnam in the Reports of Polish Delegation in the ICCS

Jarema Slowiak, Ph.D., Jagiellonian University, Krakow, Poland

The Decommissioning of the Nuclear Research Reactor at Dalat: The US Technical Mission's Removal of Enriched Uranium Fuel, April 1975

Laura Calkins, Ph.D., Texas Tech University

Location: Atrium
10:00 AM: Coffee break - Conference Registration Area

10:30 AM: Sessions 6

Session 6A

Vietnam War Legacies

Commentator/Moderator: Jeremy Kuzmarov, Ph.D., Tulsa Community College, CovertAction Magazine

Vietnam War Legacies

Susan Hammond, Founder, Legacies of War

Living with Agent Orange: Conversations in postwar Viet Nam

Diane Fox, Ph.D., Independent Scholar

The Ongoing Legacies of War and the Power of Reconciliation

Danae Hendrickson, Chief of Mission Advancement and Communications, Legacies of War

Location:	Petroleum	Room	

Session 6B

Roundtable Discussion

The Meaning of 1975 Fifty Years Later: Reflections on New Scholarly Trends on Politics and Society in the Two Vietnams

Commentator/Moderator: Patricia Pelley, Ph.D., Texas Tech University

Tuong Vu, Ph.D., University of Oregon Tuan Hoang, Ph.D., Pepperdine University Trinh Luu, Ph.D., Independent Scholar George (Jay) Veith, Ph.D.

Location: University Room

Session 6C

Vietnamese American Diaspora: Anticommunism, Transnationalism, and Placemaking

Commentator/Moderator: Roy Vu, Ph.D., Dallas College - North Lake Campus

Diasporic Legacies: The Making (and Remaking) of Vietnamese Anticommunism Y Nguyen, Ph.D., University of California, Dominguez Hills

Building Little Saigon: Refugee Urbanism in American Cities and Suburbs Erica Allen-Kim, Ph.D., University of Toronto

The Right to Home: Vietnamese Community Mobilization Jennifer Huynh, Ph.D., University of Notre Dame

Location: Cotton Room

Session 6D

Technology in Archives and Historical Research

Moderator and Introduction: Amy Mondt, CA, Associate Director, Vietnam Center & Sam Johnson Vietnam Archive, Texas Tech University

Desktop Access to the Vietnam War: Search and Navigation Tools in the Virtual Vietnam Archive

Sheon Montgomery, CA, MSI, Reference Archivist, Vietnam Center & Sam Johnson Vietnam Archive, Texas Tech University

The Airqiv Archival Explorer: Vietnam Center Oral Histories as a Test Case Paul Bjerk, Ph.D., Texas Tech University, and Gaurav Karwa, MS (May 2025), Texas Tech University

Location: Heritage Room

Session 6E

Fall of Saigon: Our Story

Commentator/Moderator: John F. Burns, Vietnam Veteran, History Educator

Operation Babylift: From Tragedy to Success

Miguel Lechuga, Chief Master Sergeant, United States Air Force, Retired, Vietnam Veteran, Independent Researcher

A New Life: A Personal Story of Finding Home

Kim Delevett, Independent Researcher, Community Leader, Public Speaker, Author

Escape from Vietnam: A Family's Journey

Chuong Do and Chu Do, Independent Researchers

Location: Atrium

12:00 Lunch

Welcoming Remarks: Sabrina Thomas, Ph.D., Texas Tech University

Lunch Presentation

After Saigon's Fall: A 50-Year Retrospective

Amanda C. Demmer

Associate Professor, Virginia Tech

Location: Petroleum Room

1:30 PM: Session 7

Session 7A

Healthcare, Education and Women Rights: The Last 50 Years

Commentator/Moderator: Ms. Linh Nguyen, J.D.

Healthcare System in Vietnam

Nguyen Nhu Phuc, M.D., Alliance for Vietnam's Democracy, Vice President of the Vietnam Democracy Center

Educational System in Vietnam

Hung Phan, MED, Chairman, Board of Directors, Vietnam Human Rights Day, Founder and Advisor of the Republic of Vietnam Next Generations

Women Rights in Vietnam

Nha Nguyen, M.A., LPC, The Harris Center for Mental Health and IDD

Location: Petroleum Room

Session 7B

SVN Legacies: ARVN Soldiers and the Politics of Vietnamese Diasporic Cultural Memory

Commentator/Moderator: Zora Mai Quỳnh, Civil Rights Activist, Writer

Colonel Hồ Ngọc Cẩn

Evyn Espiritu Gandhi, Ph.D., University of California, Los Angeles (Tovaangar)

Lieutenant General Lâm Quang Thi

Andrew Lam, Freelance Journalist, Essayist, and Fiction Writer

General Nguyễn Ngọc Loan

Zora Mai Quỳnh, Civil Rights Activist, Writer

Location: University Room

Session 7C

The Stories We Tell: Historic Non-Fiction and the "End" of the Vietnam War

Commentator/Moderator: Alex-Thái Đình Võ, Ph.D., Research Assistant Professor, Texas Tech University

Christina Vo, Independent Researcher Nghia Vo, Vietnam Veteran, Independent Researcher Vinh Phu Pham, Ph.D., Bard High School Early College (Queens)

Location: Cotton Room

Session 7D

War and Memory After 1975

Commentator/Moderator: Hao-Nhien Q. Vu, J.D., Coastline College

Black April Remembered: ARVN Memory of the Fall of South Vietnam Justin Major, M.A., University of Southern Mississippi

Sculpting the Homeland: Memorializing the Việt Nam War and Refugee Spaces
Roy Vu, Ph.D., Dallas College - North Lake Campus

The Vietnam War and its Post-War Aftershocks - From Daily Life to Literature
Nguyễn Hoàng Thuy Kha, Fulbright University, Vietnam, Ho Chi Minh City,
Vietnam

Location: Heritage Room

Session 7E

Vietnamese Refugees in the United States

Commentator/Moderator: Tuan Hoang, Ph.D., Pepperdine University

Success of the Vietnamese Refugees in America 50 Years After the Fall of Saigon Hai Cao, Independent Researcher

From Paddies to Prairies: The War's End and Refugee Resettlement in a Minnesota Community

Steve Potts, Minnesota North College

Location: Atrium
-----3:00 PM: Coffee break - Conference Registration Area

3:30 PM: Session 8

Session 8A

20 Years Later: Reflections from Participants of the 2004 Vietnam Center Study Abroad in Southeast Asia

Commentator/Moderator: Son Mai, Ph.D., Midland College

Sam Pfiester Jenny Hoover Son Mai Robert Tidwell Location: Petroleum Room Session 8B Music and Media as Voices for Freedom, Human Rights, and Democracy in Post-War Vietnam (Featuring a live music performance by Phong Trao Hung Ca Viet Nam) Commentator/Moderator: Chi-Hue Diem Le, M.A., Educator, Performing Artist, Human Rights Advocate Echoes of Repression: A 50-Year Struggle for Human Rights in Vietnam Philip Phu Bui, College Instructor, Freelance Journalist, and Human Rights Advocate Echoes of Freedom: Music and Art in Vietnam's Struggle for Justice Huy Nguyen, Independent Researcher, Educator, Human Rights Advocate, Music Composer Echoes in the Dark: Media's Fight for Freedom and Human Rights in Repressive Vietnam Thien Huynh, Journalist, Human Rights Activist and Chi-Hue Diem Le, Educator, **Performing Artist**

Location: University Room

Session 8C

Workshop

Nói & Nối: Speaking, Listening, Connecting, and Healing Fifty Years after War

Intergenerational Dialogue in the Vietnamese Diaspora

Jason Nguyen, Ph.D., Cerritos College Chistina Vo, Independent Researcher, Stanford University

Location: Cotton Room

Session 8D

Multimedia Presentation on the End of the Vietnam War

Commentator/Moderator: Ms. Thanh Tan, Independent Filmmaker & Journalist

Last Men Out: ARVN Veterans Reflect on the Final Days of South Vietnam

This multimedia presentation by Ms. Thanh Tan will feature recorded snippets from ARVN veterans and explore what they have taught her about the last battle of the Vietnam War and the legacy she and other descendants of South Vietnam inherit.

The presentation will be followed by a Q&A and discussion with Ms. Tan, Dr. Jay Veith, and RVN veterans in attendance.

Location: Heritage Room

5:00 PM: Closing Remarks

Stephen Maxner, Ph.D., Director, Vietnam Center & Archive, Texas Tech University

Location: Petroleum Room

With Special Thanks to our Sponsors:











This conference is conducted as part of the Vietnam Center & Sam Johnson Vietnam Archive and Texas Tech University participation as a partner in The United States of America Vietnam War Commemoration.

