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HANOI HOC TAP IN VIETNAMESE AUGUST 1963-

(PATRIOTISM AND INTERNATIONALISM)

(CHUNG SON RPT HUNG SON ARTICLE: "ON GENUINE PATRIOTISM AND PROLETARIAN INTERNATIONALISM")

(TEXT) TO STUDY AND SOLVE THE FATHERLAND PROBLEM AS WELL AS ANY OTHER SOCIAL PROBLEM, COMMUNISTS MUST ADOPT THE CLASS STANDPOINT AND KEEP FIRM CONTROL ON THE DOCTRINES OF CLASS STRUGGLE AND PROLETARIAN DICTATORSHIP OF MARXISM-LENINISM, AND

THEY MUST NOT RPT NOT ADOPT THE SUPERCLASS STANDPOINT OR FOLLOW THE BOURGEOISIE.

UNDER A CAPITALIST REGIME "WORKERS DO NOT RPT NOT HAVE THEIR FATHERLAND. THEY CANNOT BE ROBBED OF WHAT DOES NOT RPT NOT BELONG TO THEM" (FROM SELECTED WORKS OF MARX AND ENGELS--HOC TAP). IN A CAPITALIST REGIME, TO PROTECT THE FATHERLAND MEANS "TO OVERTHROW, BY ALL REVOLUTIONARY MEANS, THE DICTATORIAL REGIME, THE LANDOWNERS, AND THE CAPITALISTS IN ONE'S COUNTRY" (FROM SELECTED WORKS BY LENIN--HOC TAP).

THE BOURGEOISIE USE THE WORD "FATHERLAND" TO CONCEAL THE CONTRADICTIONS OF CLASS INTERESTS INSIDE THE COUNTRY. THEY SAY, IN THIS COUNTRY, ALL PERSONS HAVE EQUAL INTERESTS. BUT, IN FACT, ALL INTERESTS ARE CONCENTRATED IN THE HANDS OF THE BOURGEOISIE. WRITING ON THE FRENCH REVOLUTION DURING THE 18TH EIGHTEENTH CENTURY, ENGELS DECLARED THAT, AT THAT TIME, THE MASSES STRUGGLED FOR AN UNREAL AND UTOPIEN FATHERLAND; THEY DID NOT RPT NOT STRUGGLE FOR THEMSELVES, BUT FOR THE ENEMY OF THEIR CLASS-- THE CAPITALIST EXPLOITERS AND OPPRESSORS.

IN FACT, CAPITALISTS CANNOT TRULY LOVE THEIR FATHERLAND. THEY PUT THE INTERESTS OF THEIR CLASS ABOVE THE

INTERESTS OF THE NATION OR THE FATHERLAND. WITH DEMAGOGIC POLICIES AND DECEITFUL DECLARATIONS ABOUT "PATRIOTISM," "NATIONAL UNIFICATION," "UNIQUE FATHERLAND," "PROTECTION OF THE FATHERLAND," AND SO FORTH, THE CAPITALISTS DO THEIR BEST TO OPPRESS AND EXPLOIT THE PEOPLE, TERRORIZE COMMUNISTS AND REPRESS THE WORKERS' STRUGGLE FOR DEMOCRACY AND SOCIAL PROGRESS, AND, AT THE SAME TIME, FORCE A PART OF THE LABORING PEOPLE TO GO ABROAD AND KILL THE LABORING PEOPLE OF OTHER COUNTRIES IN ORDER TO SEIZE MARKETS.

AS LENIN POINTED OUT, IT IS THE CAPITALISTS WHO ARE FATHERLANDLESS. THEY ARE READY TO BETRAY THE INTERESTS OF THEIR NATION AND FATHERLAND AND COOPERATE WITH FOREIGN IMPERIALISTS IN ORDER TO FURTHER OPPRESS AND EXPLOIT THEIR PEOPLE AND FURTHER TERRORIZE AND REPRESS THE PEOPLE'S STRUGGLE MOVEMENT. THE ABOVE UNDENIABLE TRUTH REFLECTS THE COMPLETE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN PURE PATRIOTISM AND BOURGEOIS NATIONALISM.

PURE PATRIOTISM REQUIRES THAT REVOLUTIONS BE CARRIED OUT IN ORDER TO OVERTHROW THE EXECUTIVE AUTHORITY OF THE REACTIONARY CLASS, SEIZE THE STATE POWER FOR THE PEOPLE, DESTROY THE REACTIONARY STATE MACHINERY, ESTABLISH THE PROLETARIAN

Dictatorship, DESTROY THE UTOPIAN FATHERLAND, AND TURN THE FATHERLAND OF THE BOURGEOISIE INTO THE FATHERLAND OF THE PROLETARIAT AND THE TRUE FATHERLAND OF THE LABORING PEOPLE. "IF CONTRADICTIONS BETWEEN CLASSES IN A NATION DISAPPEAR, CONFLICTS BETWEEN DIFFERENT NATIONS WILL ALSO DISAPPEAR" (FROM THE COMMUNIST MANIFESTO BY MARX AND ENGELS--HOC TAP). THUS, PURE PATRIOTISM ALSO EMBRACES RESPECT FOR OTHER NATIONS AS WELL AS THEIR CULTURE, FREEDOMS, AND INDEPENDENCE. PURE PATRIOTISM INCLUDES NATIONAL PRIDE AND BROTHERLY UNITY AND EQUALITY BETWEEN DIFFERENT NATIONALITIES WITHOUT DISTINCTION AS TO MAJORITY OR MINORITY NATIONALITIES.

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HANOI HOC TAP AUGUST 1963-- (PATRIOTISM AND INTERNATIONALISM) XXX OR MINORITY NATIONALITIES.

(TEXT) BOURGEOIS NATIONALISM--THE CONCRETE MANIFESTATIONS OF WHICH ARE BIG NATION CHAUVINISM, RACIALISM, INTERNATIONALISM, AND SO FORTH--IS A REACTIONARY IDEOLOGY OF THE BOURGEOISIE AIMED AT SOWING HATE AND ENMITY BETWEEN NATIONS. THE BOURGEOISIE PROPAGANDIZES FOR THE SPECIAL ROLE OF THEIR NATION IN ORDER TO JUSTIFY THEIR OPPRESSION OF OTHER NATIONS. THE BOURGEOISIE TAKES ADVANTAGE OF THE LABELS "NATIONAL INTERESTS," "FATHER-

LAND'S HONOR," AND SO FORTH TO URGE THE PEOPLE TO KILL OTHER PEOPLES OR TO INVADE OTHER COUNTRIES. HIDING THEMSELVES BEHIND THESE LABELS, THE BOURGEOISIE PROTECT THEIR OWN INTERESTS AND TRAMPLE ON THE INTERESTS OF THE MAJORITY OF THE PEOPLE.

PURE PATRIOTISM IS CLOSELY CONNECTED WITH PROLETARIAN INTERNATIONALISM, BECAUSE THE PROLETARIAT THROUGHOUT THE WORLD HAS SIMILAR INTERESTS AND THE OBJECTIVES OF ITS CLASS STRUGGLE ARE IDENTICAL. CAPITALISM IS AN INTERNATIONAL FORCE. TO DEFEAT IT, THE INTERNATIONAL PROLETARIAT MUST UNITE. THUS, MARX AND ENGELS CONCLUDED THE COMMUNIST MANIFESTO WITH THE SLOGAN: "PROLETARIANS OF THE WORLD, UNITE!" DURING THE IMPERIALIST ERA, LENIN SET FORTH THE SLOGAN "PROLETARIANS OF THE WORLD AND ALL OPPRESSED PEOPLES, UNITE!" LENIN ONCE DECLARED THAT "WITHOUT THE COMPLETE AND CLOSEST UNITY AMONG THE WORKERS WHO ARE STRUGGLING AGAINST EUROPEAN AND AMERICAN CAPITALISM IN COLLABORATION WITH HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF SLAVES IN 'COLONIES' WHO ARE OPPRESSED BY CAPITALISM, THE REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENT IN ADVANCED COUNTRIES'S, IN FACT, ONLY A LURE."

COMMUNISTS WANT TO ACHIEVE THE NOBLE IDEAL OF MAKING COMMUNISM TRIUMPH THROUGHOUT THE WORLD. THUS THEY CARRY OUT THE

REVOLUTION TO THE END TO ACHIEVE PROLETARIAN DICTATORSHIP IN THEIR OWN COUNTRY AND TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE TRIUMPH OF PROLETARIAN DICTATORSHIP THROUGHOUT THE WORLD AND TO THE SUCCESSFUL CONSTRUCTION OF COMMUNISM THE WORLD OVER. THEY MUST HAVE THE PROLETARIAN INTERNATIONALIST SPIRIT. THEY MUST NOT RPT NOT THINK ONLY OF THEIR OWN PEOPLE'S INTERESTS AND IGNORE THE TASK OF SUPPORTING INTERNATIONAL REVOLUTIONARY WORK.

THE WORKING CLASS AND THE LABORING PEOPLE IN THOSE COUNTRIES WHERE PROLETARIAN DICTATORSHIP HAS TRIUMPHED MUST HELP, BY ALL MEANS, THE WORKING CLASS AND THE LABORING PEOPLE IN OTHER COUNTRIES TO STRUGGLE AND SEIZE POWER. COMMUNISTS SHOULD NOT RPT NOT REGARD THIS AID AS THE GRANTING OF A FAVOR, BUT SHOULD REGARD IT AS ONE OF THEIR SACRED INTERNATIONAL DUTIES. THIS AID CONTRIBUTES TO STRENGTHENING THE INTERNATIONAL REVOLUTIONARY FORCE. THE STRENGTHENING OF THIS FORCE WILL EXERT A POSITIVE INFLUENCE ON THE PROTECTION, CONSOLIDATION, AND REINFORCEMENT OF PROLETARIAN DICTATORSHIP IN THOSE COUNTRIES WHERE THE PROLETARIAN REVOLUTION HAS TRIUMPHED.

ON THE OTHER HAND, COMMUNISTS IN COUNTRIES WHERE THE REVOLUTION HAS NOT RPT NOT YET TRIUMPHED MUST DO THEIR BEST TO

PROTECT SOCIALIST COUNTRIES. THEY MUST, IN THEIR RELATIONS WITH SOCIALIST COUNTRIES, ADOPT THE PROLETARIAN STANDPOINT AND NOT RPT NOT THE BOURGEOIS NATIONAL STANDPOINT. TO FALL INTO CHAUVINISM IS TO LOSE ALL COMMUNIST VIRTUE AND BETRAY MARXISM-LENINISM. IN ANALYZING WORLD EVENTS, COMMUNISTS IN THESE COUNTRIES MUST NOT RPT NOT SEE JUST THEIR OWN COUNTRIES' INTERESTS, BECAUSE "IN SO DOING, THEIR REASONING IS SIMILAR TO THAT OF A STUPID MAN OR A PETTY BOURGEOIS WHO DOES NOT RPT NOT KNOW THAT HE IS A TOY IN THE HANDS OF THE BOURGEOISIE AND IMPERIALISM" (FROM SELECTED WORKS OF LENIN--HOC TAP). (

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HANOI HOC TAP AUGUST 1963---
(PATRIOTISM AND INTERNATIONALISM) XXX LENIN--HOC TAP).
(TEXT) AT PRESENT, THE IMPERIALISTS, HEADED BY THE U.S.
IMPERIALISTS, ARE COOPERATING AMONG THEMSELVES INSIDE THEIR
"SACRED ALLIANCE," PARTICIPATING IN THE ARMAMENTS RACE, AND
ACTIVELY PREPARING FOR A NEW WORLD WAR AIMED AT DESTROYING THE
SOCIALIST CAMP. AT THE SAME TIME THEY ARE ENGAGED IN A "SPECIAL
WAR" IN THE SOUTHERN PART OF OUR COUNTRY AND ARE STEPPING UP LOCAL
WARS AIMED AT REPRESSING NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENTS THE

WORLD OVER.

FACED WITH THIS SITUATION, PURE PATRIOTISM AND PROLETARIAN
INTERNATIONALISM REQUIRE THAT COMMUNISTS IN SOCIALIST COUNTRIES
DO THEIR BEST TO STRENGTHEN SOLIDARITY AMONG SOCIALIST
COUNTRIES AND REINFORCE AND DEVELOP THE SOCIALIST CAMP IN ALL
FIELDS, TO SUPPORT NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENTS AND THE
REVOLUTIONARY STRUGGLE MOVEMENT OF THE WORKING CLASS IN CAPITALIST
COUNTRIES, AND TO PROTECT WORLD PEACE. THEY REQUIRE THAT
COMMUNISTS IN CAPITALIST COUNTRIES CONTINUOUSLY DEVELOP THE
REVOLUTIONARY STRUGGLE INSIDE THEIR COUNTRIES, THWART THE AGGRES-
SIVE PLOTS OF THE RULERS OF THEIR COUNTRIES, DEFEND THE SOCIALIST
COUNTRIES, AND SUPPORT NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENTS, ESPECIALLY
THE NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENTS IN THOSE COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE
BEEN INVADED AND DOMINATED BY THE RULERS OF THEIR OWN COUNTRIES.

THEY REQUIRE THAT COMMUNISTS IN NATIONALIST COUNTRIES--
ESPECIALLY IN COUNTRIES WHERE CAPITALISM IS DEVELOPING INTO
MONOPOLY CAPITALISM WITH A TENDENCY TO MILITARIZE AND BUREAUCRATIZE
THE STATE MACHINERY--DO THEIR BEST TO DEVELOP RESOLUTELY THE
REVOLUTIONARY STRUGGLE OF THE MASSES AGAINST ALL FORMS OF
OPPRESSION AND EXPLOITATION, FOR DEMOCRACY AND SOCIAL PROGRESS,
FOR SAFEGUARDING NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE, AGAINST ALL PLOTS OF

REACTIONARIES INSIDE THE COUNTRY WHO COLLABORATE WITH THE
IMPERIALISTS, FOR PROTECTING THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES, AND FOR
SAFEGUARDING WORLD PEACE. THEY REQUIRE THAT COMMUNISTS IN
COLONIES AND DEPENDENT COUNTRIES, WHILE STRUGGLING AGAINST THE
IMPERIALISTS, UNITE AND COOPERATE WITH COMMUNISTS IN THE METROPO-
LIS (THAT IS, THE EXPLOITING COUNTRY--ED.). THEY REQUIRE THAT
PROLETARIANS IN ALL COUNTRIES AND THE OPPRESSED UNITE TO STRUGGLE
AGAINST THE COMMON ENEMY, THAT IS, IMPERIALISM, HEADED BY U.S.
IMPERIALISM.

PURE PATRIOTISM AND PROLETARIAN INTERNATIONALISM ARE
THE ORIGINS OF THE PEOPLE'S REVOLUTIONARY HEROISM AND THE GREAT
DRIVING POWER WHICH ARE LEADING THE PROLETARIAN REVOLUTION TOWARD
COMPLETE VICTORY ON A WORLD SCALE. THUS, PURE PATRIOTISM AND
PROLETARIAN INTERNATIONALISM HAVE BECOME ONE OF THE MAIN TARGETS
OF IMPERIALIST ATTACKS. THE IMPERIALISTS HAVE, ON THE ONE HAND,
PROPAGANDIZED FOR INTERNATIONALISM BY SHAMELESSLY ASSERTING
THAT THE NOTIONS OF "NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE, SOVEREIGNTY, AND
PATRIOTISM" ARE "POISONS," "OUTMODED" NOTIONS, AND SO FORTH IN
ORDER TO ELIMINATE NATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS AND FRONTIERS AND
TO PLACE VARIOUS NATIONS EASILY UNDER THE RULE OF THE INTERNATI-

ONAL MONOPOLY CAPITALISTS.

ON THE OTHER HAND, THEY HAVE TRIED TO DEVELOP RACIALISM IN COUNTRIES WHICH THEY CANNOT HOPE TO CONQUER IN ORDER TO SOW DISCORD IN THESE COUNTRIES. THEY HAVE INVENTED THE LEGEND THAT IN THE SOCIALIST CAMP THERE ARE "RULING" AND "RULED" COUNTRIES. THEY HAVE ORGANIZED THE "WEEK OF ENSLAVED COUNTRIES," PRAISED "NATIONAL COMMUNISM," ENCOURAGED THE MODERN REVISIONISTS IN YUGOSLAVIA, AND SO FORTH. BOTH DULLES AND KENNEDY DECLARED THAT THEY "PLACED GREAT HOPE" IN THIS CUNNING TRICK. BOURGEOIS THEORETICIANS HAVE MAINTAINED THAT "CHAUVINISM AND ANTICOMMUNISM ARE TWO COMPLIMENTARY FACTORS" AND THEY HAVE REGARDED THIS AS THE LAST "MAGICAL POWER" FOR THE CAPITALISTS IN THEIR STRUGGLE AGAINST THE STRONG DEVELOPMENT OF COMMUNISM.

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HANOI HOC TAP AUGUST 1963-- (PATRIOTISM AND INTERNATIONALISM) XXX DEVELOPMENT OF COMMUNISM. (TEXT) PURE PATRIOTISM AND PROLETARIAN INTERNATIONALISM ARE ALSO THE TARGETS OF THE MAIN ATTACKS OF THE YUGOSLAV MODERN REVISIONISTS. THE LATTER ARE LAUNCHING THE DECEITFUL PROPAGANDA THAT THE TENSE WORLD SITUATION IS DUE TO "THE EXISTENCE OF TWO OPPOSED MILITARY BLOCS" AND THAT, TO EASE THE WORLD SITUATION, IT IS NECESSARY TO APPLY THE "POLICY OF NONALIGNMENT, THE POLICY OF STANDING OUTSIDE THE BLOCS." THEIR WICKED PLOT CONSISTS OF

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DEFENDING THE CASE OF THE AGGRESSIVE IMPERIALISTS, SOWING DIVISION BETWEEN RACES, UNDERMINING THE UNITY OF THE ANTIIMPERIALIST AND ANTIWAR FORCES, AND WEAKENING THE WORLD SOCIALIST SYSTEM AND THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST MOVEMENT.

1 THEY ALSO PROPAGANDIZE FOR "THE NEW PATH," "THE SPECIAL PATH," AND "THE YUGOSLAV PATH" LEADING TO SOCIALISM AND BYPASSING THE CLASS STRUGGLE AND PROLETARIAN DICTATORSHIP. THEIR WICKED PLOT CONSISTS OF DESTROYING THE PURE PATRIOTISM AND PROLETARIAN INTERNATIONALISM OF THE YUGOSLAV PEOPLE AND THE PEOPLES OF OTHER COUNTRIES. WITH THIS TRICK THEY AIM AT DETACHING THE MIDDLE CLASSES FROM PURE SOCIALISM AND CAUSING THEM TO RUN AFTER THE REACTIONARY BOURGEOISIE.

BRIBED BY THE IMPERIALISTS, THE YUGOSLAV REVISIONISTS ARE CARRYING OUT THE IMPERIALIST PLOT OF "PEACEFUL EVOLUTION" AIMED AT RESTORING CAPITALISM IN SOCIALIST COUNTRIES. THEY USE "SOCIALIST" BAIT TO DECEIVE THE OPPRESSED. THEIR PLOT CONSISTS OF DESTROYING THE NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENTS AND THE REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENTS OF THE PEOPLES IN NATIONALIST COUNTRIES, CAUSING THE PEOPLES IN COLONIES, DEPENDENT COUNTRIES, AND NATIONALIST COUNTRIES TO HARBOR DOUBTS ABOUT SOCIALIST COUNTRIES, AND

HELPING THE U.S. IMPERIALISTS CARRY OUT THE PLOT OF ENSLAVING ALL CAPITALIST COUNTRIES AND TURNING THESE COUNTRIES INTO A RESERVE FORCE FOR U.S. IMPERIALISM IN ITS PLAN FOR PREPARING WAR AGAINST THE SOCIALIST CAMP.

WE MUST RESOLUTELY STRUGGLE AGAINST THE MODERN REVISIONISTS TO PROTECT THE PURITY OF MARXISM-LENINISM AND THE REVOLUTIONARY PRINCIPLES OF THE 1957 NINETEEN FIFTYSEVEN AND 1960 NINETEEN SIXTY MOSCOW DECLARATIONS. WE MUST UNMASK ALL FALLACIOUS ARGUMENTS OF THE YUGOSLAV REVISIONISTS AND THWART ALL THEIR PLOTS AIMED AT DESTROYING THE NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENT.

HERE WE MUST SPEAK OF THE ERRORS OF A NUMBER OF INDIAN COMMUNIST LEADERS CONCERNING THE SINO-INDIAN FRONTIER PROBLEM. THESE ARE ERRORS OF PRINCIPLE BECAUSE THEY VIOLATE THE MARXIST-LENINIST PRINCIPLES ON PROLETARIAN INTERNATIONALISM AND PURE PATRIOTISM.

THE ATTITUDE OF A NUMBER OF INDIAN COMMUNIST LEADERS TOWARD THE SINO-INDIAN FRONTIER PROBLEM PROVES THAT THEY HAVE UNPRINCIPLEDLY COME TO AGREEMENT WITH THE INDIAN BOURGEOISIE AND FOLLOWED THE LATTER IN SLANDERING AND CRITICIZING A SOCIALIST COUNTRY AND A BROTHERLY COMMUNIST PARTY. THEY HAVE ECHOED THE

INDIAN BOURGEOIS GOVERNMENT BY SLANDERING CHINA AS "AGGRESSOR," APPEALING TO THE INDIAN PEOPLE TO "PROTECT THE FATHERLAND," AND SO FORTH.

WHAT IS THE TRUTH ABOUT THE SINO-INDIAN FRONTIER PROBLEM? EVERYONE KNOWS THAT THE IMPERIALISTS, ESPECIALLY THE U.S. IMPERIALISTS, PLOT TO ATTACK CHINA AND OTHER SOCIALIST COUNTRIES. EVEN AFTER BEING FORCED TO WITHDRAW FROM CHINA, THE U.S. IMPERIALISTS CONTINUE TO HOPE THAT ONE DAY THEY WILL INVADE CHINA AGAIN. THUS, THEY HAVE PROVOKED CHINA AND SOWED DIVISION AND HAVE SABOTAGED THE RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN CHINA AND NATIONALIST COUNTRIES. THEY ARE TAKING ADVANTAGE OF THE SINO-INDIAN FRONTIER PROBLEM, A VESTIGE FROM HISTORY, TO BRING INDIA TO OPPOSE CHINA THEY HAVE HELPED AND ENCOURAGED INDIAN REACTIONARIES TO ATTACK THE WESTERN FRONTIER OF CHINA IN ORDER TO SABOTAGE SOCIALIST CONSTRUCTION IN CHINA AND, FINALLY, TO RESTORE THEIR POSITION IN CHINA. (

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HANOI HOC TAP AUGUST 1963--

(PATRIOTISM AND INTERNATIONALISM) XXX POSITION IN CHINA.
(TEXT) ON THE INDIAN SIDE, DURING A CERTAIN PERIOD, THE NEHRU GOVERNMENT--REPRESENTING THE INTERESTS OF THE INDIAN BOURGEOISIE--HAD A TWO-FACED CHARACTER: ALONG WITH ITS NEGATIVE ASPECT, IT HAD ITS POSITIVE CHARACTER. IT PLAYED A DEFINITE PROGRESSIVE ROLE, FOR INSTANCE, BY PROCLAIMING ITS ADHERENCE TO THE NONALIGNMENT POLICY AND TO THE FIVE PRINCIPLES OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE. BUT, WHAT WITH THE PATH OF DEVELOPMENT OF INDIAN CAPITALISM TOWARD

MONOPOLY CAPITALISM WITH AN INCREASING TENDENCY TO MILITARIZE AND BUREAUCRATIZE THE STATE MACHINERY, THE NEHRU GOVERNMENT IS LEANING INCREASINGLY TOWARD THE RIGHT AND U.S. IMPERIALISM. IN MANY IMPORTANT INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS IT HAS OPENLY SIDED WITH THE IMPERIALISTS. ITS INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL POLICIES HAVE INCREASINGLY FITTED INTO U.S. IMPERIALIST PLOTS. IT HAS GRADUALLY OPPOSED THE NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENT AND EVEN SENT INDIAN TROOPS TO THE CONGO TO HELP THE INTERNATIONAL POLICEMAN--THAT IS, U.S. IMPERIALISM--REPRESS THE NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENT THERE.

INSIDE THE COUNTRY, THE NEHRU GOVERNMENT IS A TOOL IN THE HANDS OF THE INDIAN BOURGEOISIE AND THE LANDLORDS FOR REPRESSING OTHER CLASSES. IT HAS REPRESSED THE STRUGGLE MOVEMENT OF WORKERS AND PEASANTS AND STRENGTHENED THE REPRESSION AND EXPLOITATION OF THE INDIAN PEOPLE.

THE INDIAN BOURGEOISIE, OF WHICH THE NEHRU GOVERNMENT IS THE DELEGATE, HAS INHERITED FROM THE BRITISH IMPERIALISTS THE COLONIAL "INTERESTS" TO THE WEST OF CHINA. THE INDIAN REACTIONARIES TRY THEIR BEST TO KEEP THESE COLONIAL "INTERESTS." THEY TRY THEIR BEST TO RETAIN THE FRONTIER DRAWN BY THE BRITISH IMPERIALISTS

AND PART OF CHINESE TERRITORY. IN THE PRESENT SITUATION, THEY AIM AT OTHER GOALS IN CREATING INCIDENTS AT THE FRONTIER: TO BEG FOR U.S. AID, TO CHECK THE REPERCUSSIONS OF CHINESE SOCIALIST CONSTRUCTION IN INDIA, TO DETACH THE INDIAN WORKING CLASS FROM ITS PARTY, AND TO STRENGTHEN THE INDIAN PEOPLE'S EXPLOITATION. THAT IS WHY THE NEHRU GOVERNMENT HAS SET FORTH ALL KINDS OF REASONS TO REJECT CHINA'S JUST AND REASONABLE PROPOSALS AIMED AT PEACEFULLY SOLVING THE SINO-INDIAN FRONTIER PROBLEM.

FACED WITH THIS SITUATION, ALL TRUE COMMUNISTS AND PARTISANS OF PROLETARIAN INTERNATIONALISM AND PURE PATRIOTISM MUST UNMASK ALL SINISTER PLOTS OF THE IMPERIALISTS, ESPECIALLY U.S. IMPERIALISTS, UNMASK THE PLOTS OF THE INDIAN EXPANSIONIST RULERS WHO ARE COLLABORATING WITH FOREIGN IMPERIALISTS TO ATTACK THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES, CHECK THEIR AGGRESSIVE ACTIVITIES, UNDERTAKE THE DEFENSE OF BROTHERLY SOCIALIST COUNTRIES AND COMMUNIST PARTIES, PROTEST THE INCREASED EXPLOITATION AND REPRESSION OF THE PEOPLE INSIDE THE COUNTRY, PROTEST THE POLICY OF RELYING ON IMPERIALISM, PROTECT NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE, AND STRUGGLE FOR DEMOCRACY AND SOCIAL PROGRESS.

BUT A NUMBER OF INDIAN COMMUNIST LEADERS HAVE NOT RPT NOT
DONE SO. THEY HAVE FOLLOWED THEIR REACTIONARY BOURGEOIS GOVERNMENT
BY SLANDERING A BROTHERLY SOCIALIST COUNTRY AND COMMUNIST
PARTY, SUPPORTING THE AGGRESSIVE POLICY OF THE REACTIONARY
BOURGEOIS GOVERNMENT, APPEALING TO THE PEOPLE TO STRENGTHEN
NATIONAL DEFENSE, AND APPEALING TO THE PEOPLE TO "PROTECT THE
FATHERLAND" OF THE INDIAN BOURGEOISIE. AS LENIN SAID, THE
BOURGEOISIE'S "PATRIOTISM IS UNPLEASANT TO THE EARS WHEN IT IS
PRONOUNCED BY A SOCIAL DEMOCRAT."

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HANOI HOC TAP AUGUST 1963---

(PATRIOTISM AND INTERNATIONALISM) XXX A SOCIAL DEMOCRAT."
(TEXT) A NUMBER OF INDIAN COMMUNIST LEADERS HAVE DARINGLY
DECLARED THAT, "UNDER THE PRESENT CONDITIONS, IT IS UNNECESSARY
TO DISTINGUISH TO WHOM THE FATHERLAND BELONGS." THEY ARE HELPING
THE INDIAN BOURGEOISIE TO DRIVE THE LABORING PEOPLE TO THE
BATTLEFIELD AND USE THEM AS A SHIELD TO PROTECT THE INTERESTS OF
THE BOURGEOISIE INSIDE THE COUNTRY AND THE FOREIGN IMPERIALISTS.
DURING WORLD WAR I ONE, WHEN LENIN SET FORTH THE SLOGAN

"TRANSFORM THE IMPERIALIST WAR INTO THE REVOLUTIONARY CIVIL WAR," OPPORTUNISTS OF THE SECOND INTERNATIONALE APPEALED TO THE PEOPLE TO "PROTECT THE FATHERLAND" AND THEY DECLARED THAT ONLY BY SO DOING COULD ONE BE A TRUE PATRIOT. NOWADAYS, A NUMBER OF INDIAN COMMUNIST LEADERS ARE HIDING THEMSELVES BEHIND THE "PROTECT THE FATHERLAND" LABEL TO SUPPORT THE EXPANSIONIST POLICY OF INDIAN REACTIONARY RULERS WHICH IS AIMED AT ATTACKING CHINA, A PEACE-LOVING SOCIALIST COUNTRY.

A NUMBER OF INDIAN COMMUNIST LEADERS HAVE BRAZENLY EXPRESSED THEIR "UNCONDITIONAL" SUPPORT TO THE NEHRU GOVERNMENT. THEY HAVE APPEALED TO THE PEOPLE "TO UNITE AROUND THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT, THOUSANDS AS ONE" AND TO REGARD THE INDIAN BOURGEOIS GOVERNMENT AS REPRESENTING THE ENTIRE INDIAN POPULATION. THE PRESENT INDIAN SOCIETY IS DIVIDED INTO MANY CLASSES. THE INDIAN BOURGEOISIE AND THE LANDLORDS ARE OPPRESSING AND EXPLOITING THE WORKING CLASS AND THE PEASANTRY TO THE BONE. THE PRESENT INDIAN GOVERNMENT DOES NOT RPT NOT REPRESENT THE ENTIRE INDIAN POPULATION, BUT IT REPRESENTS ONLY THE INDIAN BOURGEOISIE AND THE LANDLORDS. IT IS THE DICTATORIAL INSTRUMENT USED BY THE INDIAN BOURGEOISIE AND THE LANDLORDS TO OPPRESS AND EXPLOIT WORKERS AND

PEASANTS. TO APPEAL TO WORKERS AND PEASANTS TO UNITE AROUND A BOURGEOIS GOVERNMENT AND UNCONDITIONALLY SUPPORT THIS GOVERNMENT IS TO ELIMINATE THE CLASS STRUGGLE, TO COME TO AGREEMENT WITH OTHER CLASSES, AND TO GO COUNTER TO THE INTERESTS OF THE WORKING CLASS AND THE LABORING PEOPLE.

A NUMBER OF INDIAN COMMUNIST LEADERS HAVE ALSO DECLARED THAT THEY SUPPORT NEHRU'S "SOCIALISM." WHAT IS THE TRUE NATURE OF THIS SOCIALISM? IN AN ARTICLE ENTITLED "BASIC VIEWS" PUBLISHED BY THE CONGRESS PARTY MAGAZINE "ECONOMY" IN 1958 NINETEEN FIFTY EIGHT, NEHRU, IN DISCUSSING "SOCIALISM," DECLARED THAT OPPOSITION BETWEEN CAPITALISM AND SOCIALISM WOULD BE REDUCED DAILY AND THAT CAPITALISM ITSELF WOULD HAVE AN INCREASINGLY SOCIALIST CHARACTER. IT IS CRYSTAL CLEAR THAT IN THIS ARTICLE NEHRU PROPAGANDIZED FOR THE DOCTRINE OF RECONCILING CLASSES AND RECONCILING CAPITALISM WITH SOCIALISM. IN THIS ARTICLE NEHRU SET FORTH ONLY ABSTRACT REASONINGS. HE DID NOT RPT NOT CONCRETELY EXPLAIN THE CONTENT OF HIS "SOCIALISM."

EVERYONE KNOWS THAT IN A SOCIALIST SOCIETY ALL MAIN MEANS OF PRODUCTION ARE COSIALIZED, CAPITALIST PROPERTIES AND THE LAND OF FEUDALISTS ARE SEIZED BY FORCE AND HANDED OVER TO THE WORKERS

AND PEASANTS RESPECTIVELY, EXPLOITATION OF MEN BY MEN IS ELIMINATED FOREVER, EVERYONE WORKS ACCORDING TO HIS CAPACITY AND ENJOYS ACCORDING TO HIS LABOR, AND SO FORTH. TO FULFILL ALL THE ABOVE TASKS, FIRST OF ALL IT IS NECESSARY TO HAND POWER OVER TO THE WORKING CLASS, TO ESTABLISH PROLETARIAN DICTATORSHIP, AND SO FORTH. ARE THE INDIAN CAPITALISTS AND LANDLORDS WILLING TO LET THE PEOPLE FULFILL ALL THESE TASKS? NATURALLY, THEY WILL NEVER LET THE PEOPLE FULFILL THESE TASKS.

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HANOI HOC TAP AUGUST 1963--

(PATRIOTISM AND INTERNATIONALISM) XXX FULFILL THESE TASKS.
(TEXT) BASING OURSELVES ON THE PRESENT SITUATION IN INDIA, WE CAN SAY THAT THE INDIAN CONGRESS PARTY, HEADED BY NEHRU, IS FOLLOWING THE PATH LEADING TO THE CREATION OF A LARGE BOURGEOISIE AND A CLASS OF RICH PEASANTS IN THE RURAL AREAS. THE NEHRU ADMINISTRATION HAS APPLIED A POLICY OF BUYING BACK, AT VERY HIGH PRICES, FIELDS AND LANDS BELONGING TO THE FEUDALISTS. THIS HAS RESULTED IN INCREASING THE STATE'S DEBTS ENORMOUSLY.

IN ADDITION, VERY HIGH LAND RENTS, HEAVY TAXES, AND OTHER OBLIGATIONS HAVE PLUNGED PEASANTS INTO HEAVY DEBTS AND CAUSED THEM TO SUFFER INTENSIVE EXPLOITATION BY USURERS--BOTH OLD AND NEW LANDOWNERS. IN THE INDUSTRIAL FIELD, THE HIGHLY-PLACED INDIAN BOURGEOISIE HAVE COOPERATED EVER MORE CLOSELY WITH FOREIGN CAPITALIST-MONOPOLISTS IN EXPLOITING INDIAN WORKERS MORE RUTHLESSLY.

THE FOREGOING IS THE SITUATION OF INDIA, WHICH IS ON THE "SOCIALIST PATH" INDICATED BY NEHRU. OBVIOUSLY, NEHRU'S SOCIALISM IS A FAKE SOCIALISM WHICH IS 100 ONE HUNDRED PERCENT CAPITALISTIC. THIS IS CLEARLY THE BOURGEOIS SOCIALISM HINTED BY MARX AND ENGELS IN THE COMMUNIST MANIFESTO. MARX AND ENGELS PRESENTED THE OBJECTIVES OF THIS SOCIALISM AS FOLLOWS: "FREE TRADE FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE WORKING CLASS! TAXES FOR THE PROTECTION OF TRADE FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE WORKING CLASS! PRISONS FOR THE BENEFITS OF THE WORKING CLASS! THESE ARE THE SUPREME OBJECTIVES OF BOURGEOIS SOCIALISM, THE UNIQUE OBJECTIVES WHICH IT HAS SOLEMNLY DECLARED."

THE 1960 NINETEEN SIXTY MOSCOW DECLARATION POINTED OUT THE RESPONSIBILITY OF COMMUNIST PARTIES, WHICH CONSISTS OF UNMASKING THE BOURGEOIS POLITICIANS' PLOTS AIMED AT FOOLING THE

PEOPLE WITH SOCIALIST SLOGANS. PURE PATRIOTISM AND PROLETARIAN INTERNATIONALISM DEMAND THAT THIS DECEITFUL "SOCIALIST" BAIT BE UNMASKED. YET A NUMBER OF INDIAN COMMUNIST LEADERS NOT RPT NOT ONLY HAVE FAILED TO UNMASK THIS DECEITFUL AND DEMAGOGIC "SOCIALISM" OF NEHRU, BUT THEY HAVE SUPPORTED IT.

RECENTLY THERE WERE INDICATIONS THAT A NUMBER OF INDIAN COMMUNIST LEADERS WERE INCREASINGLY SINKING DEEPER INTO THE SWAMP OF BOURGEOIS NATIONALISM. FACED WITH THE FACT THAT CHINA VOLUNTARILY ORDERED THE CEASE-FIRE AND WITHDREW ITS TROOPS, THUS CREATING FAVORABLE CONDITIONS FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE SINO-INDIAN FRONTIER PROBLEM, THEY NOT RPT NOT ONLY DID NOT RPT NOW WELCOME AND SUPPORT THIS CHINESE GOOD WILL, BUT THEY STILL JOINED THEIR EFFORTS WITH THOSE OF THE INDIAN RULING CLIQUE BY BEGGING FOR IMPERIALIST "AID" AND MAKING ACTIVE MILITARY AND POLITICAL PREPARATIONS FOR PURSUING THE AGGRESSIVE ATTACKS AND RENEWING THE TENSE SITUATION ON THE SINO-INDIAN FRONTIER.

RECENTLY, TOWARD MID JULY, THEY CONVENED THE "NATIONAL COUNCIL OF THE PARTY" TO APPROVE A RESOLUTION OFFICIALLY "CONDEMNING CHINA FOR INVADING INDIA." AFTER THE CONFERENCE, INDIAN COMMUNIST PARTY CHAIRMAN DANGE GAVE A PRESS CONFERENCE AND ISSUED AN APPEAL

FOR "CONVENING A CONFERENCE OF EIGHT COUNTRIES--SIX COUNTRIES OF THE COLOMBO CONFERENCE PLUS CHINA AND INDIA--TO FIND A SOLUTION FOR THE SINO-INDIAN FRONTIER PROBLEM" WITH A VIEW TO FOOLING INDIAN AND WORLD OPINION AND JUSTIFYING THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT'S STUBBORN ATTITUDE OF REFUSING TO ENGAGE IN PEACEFUL NEGOTIATIONS. AT THE SAME TIME, ECHOING THE YUGOSLAV REVISIONISTS, A NUMBER OF INDIAN COMMUNIST LEADERS, ON BEHALF OF INDIAN COMMUNISTS, ISSUED A DECLARATION CHARGING THE CCP LEADING ORGAN WITH "SOWING HATRED AMONG NATIONS" AND, CONSEQUENTLY, "CREATING DISCORD INSIDE THE WORLD PEACE MOVEMENT AND WORLD SOCIALIST MOVEMENT."

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HANOI HOC TAP AUGUST 1963--

(PATRIOTISM AND INTERNATIONALISM) XXX WORLD SOCIALIST MOVEMENT." (TEXT) IT IS REGRETTABLE THAT A NUMBER OF INDIAN COMMUNIST LEADERS HAVE COMMITTED THE ERROR OF DETACHING THEMSELVES FROM MARXISM-LENINISM. THIS ERROR HAS CAUSED GREAT DAMAGE TO THE INDIAN COMMUNIST PARTY AND THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST MOVEMENT. BUT WE ARE FIRMLY CONVINCED THAT TRUE INDIAN COMMUNISTS WILL CONTINUALLY RAISE HIGH THE MARXIST-LENINIST BANNER AND THE BANNER OF PURE PATRIOTISM AND PROLETARIAN INTERNATIONALISM AND THAT THE INDIAN COMMUNIST MOVEMENT, THROUGH THIS TEST, WILL EMERGE BETTER TRAINED AND MORE MATURE.

PURE PATRIOTISM AND PROLETARIAN INTERNATIONALISM ARE BASED ON THE DOCTRINE OF CLASS STRUGGLE AND PROLETARIAN DICTATORSHIP OF MARXISM-LENINISM. BY KEEPING A FIRM HOLD ON THE CONTENT OF PURE PATRIOTISM AND PROLETARIAN INTERNATIONALISM --THAT IS, BY KEEPING A FIRM HOLD ON THE VIEWS OF THE CLASS STRUGGLE AND PROLETARIAN DICTATORSHIP--WE WILL BE ABLE TO DISTINGUISH FRIENDS FROM FOES, DIRECT THE SPEARHEADS OF OUR ATTACKS AGAINST THE ENEMIES OF THE REVOLUTION AT EACH PERIOD, AND FIND CORRECT SOLUTIONS TO ALL TROUBLED AND COMPLEX SITUATIONS.

LED AND EDUCATED BY THE PARTY, OUR PEOPLE HAVE BEEN IMBUED WITH VIEWS ON THE CLASS STRUGGLE AND THEY ARE ABLE TO ASSOCIATE PURE PATRIOTISM WITH PROLETARIAN INTERNATIONALISM. THUS, THEY HAVE ACHIEVED MAJOR RESULTS IN THE REVOLUTIONARY FIELD.

FACED WITH THE PRESENT TASK OF COMPETING WITH EACH OTHER IN ENFORCING THE HISTORIC RESOLUTION OF THE THIRD PARTY CONGRESS, WHICH IS AIMED AT CONSTRUCTING SOCIALISM IN THE NORTH AND COMPLETING THE NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC REVOLUTION THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY, AT PEACEFULLY ACHIEVING NATIONAL UNIFICATION, AND AT CONTRIBUTING TO THE REINFORCEMENT OF THE SOCIALIST CAMP AND THE PROTECTION OF PEACE IN SOUTHEAST ASIA AND THE WORLD, WE MUST FURTHER IMPROVE AND DEVELOP PURE PATRIOTISM AND PROLETARIAN INTERNATIONALISM BY IMPROVING SOCIALIST IDEOLOGY, HEIGHTENING THE PATRIOTIC SPIRIT AND THE SPIRIT OF BEING MASTERS OF THE COMMUNITY, AND COMBATING INDIVIDUALISM, THE BOURGEOIS AND PETTY BOURGEOIS IDEOLOGIES, AND OTHER ANTIPROLETARIAN IDEOLOGIES; BY KEEPING A FIRMER HOLD ON THE VIEWS OF THE CLASS STRUGGLE AND PROLETARIAN DICTATORSHIP, THE VIEWS OF PROLETARIAN LEADERSHIP, AND THE VIEWS OF THE THE WORKER-PEASANT ALLIANCE DURING THE SOCIALIST REVO-

LUTION ; BY HEIGHTENING OUR HATRED FOR THE AGGRESSIVE U.S. IMPERIALISTS, OUR DETERMINATION TO STRUGGLE FOR NATIONAL REUNIFICATION, AND OUR VIGILANCE BEFORE THE PLOTS OF THE U.S.-DIEMISTS, WHO ARE ENDEAVORING TO SABOTAGE THE NORTH; AND BY ACTIVELY CONTRIBUTING TO THE TASKS OF PROTECTING SECURITY, OF CONSOLIDATING THE NATIONAL DEFENSE FORCES, OF ADVANCING THE NORTH TO SOCIALISM QUICKLY, STRONGLY, AND FIRMLY, AND OF STEEPING UP THE STRUGGLE FOR NATIONAL REUNIFICATION.

WE MUST CONTINUALLY STRUGGLE ACCORDING TO THE SLOGAN "PROLETARIANS OF THE WORLD, UNITE." CLEARLY REALIZING OUR NOBLE DUTY TOWARD THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST MOVEMENT, WE MUST ACTIVELY STRUGGLE TO PROTECT THE PURITY OF MARXISM-LENINISM AND THE REVOLUTIONARY PRINCIPLES OF THE 1957 NINETEEN FIFTY SEVEN AND 1960 NINETEEN SIXTY MOSCOW DECLARATIONS. WE MUST COMBAT MODERN REVISIONISM, WHICH IS THE PRESENT MAIN DANGER, AND ALL MANIFESTATIONS OF BOURGEOIS NATIONALISM IN ORDER TO CONTRIBUTE TO MAINTAINING THE SOLIDARITY AND UNITY OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST MOVEMENT, THE NUCLEUS OF THE WORLD REVOLUTIONARY FRONT AGAINST IMPERIALISM AND FOR ACHIEVING PEACE, NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE, DEMOCRACY, AND SOCIALISM. (ENDALL) O'DONNELL